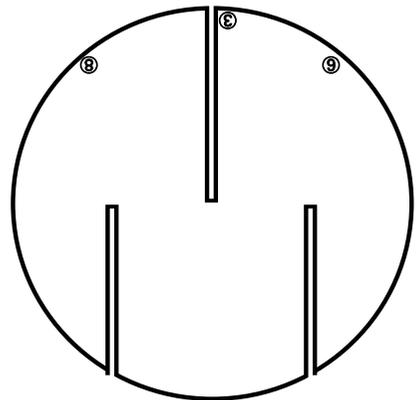
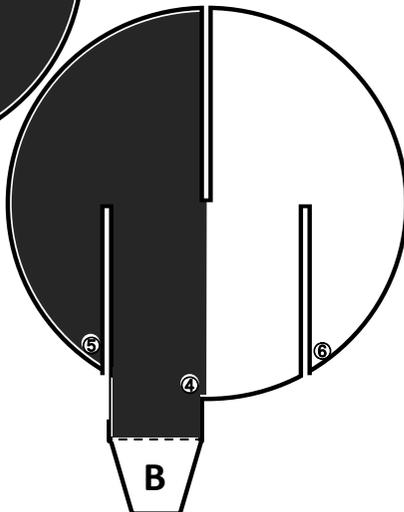
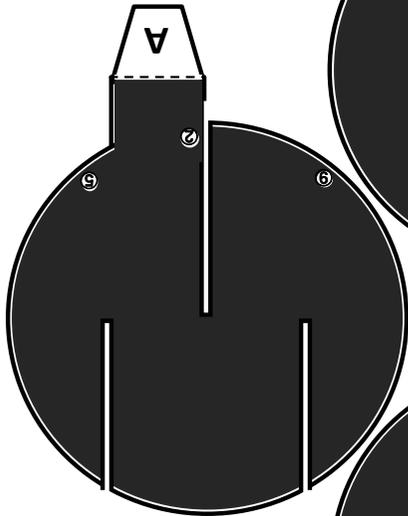
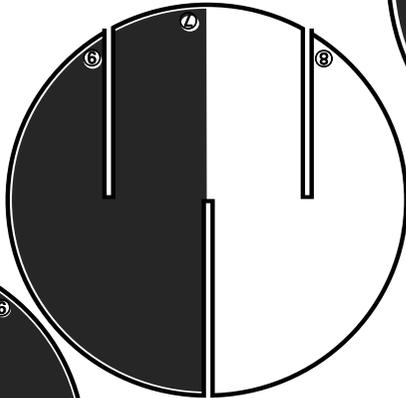
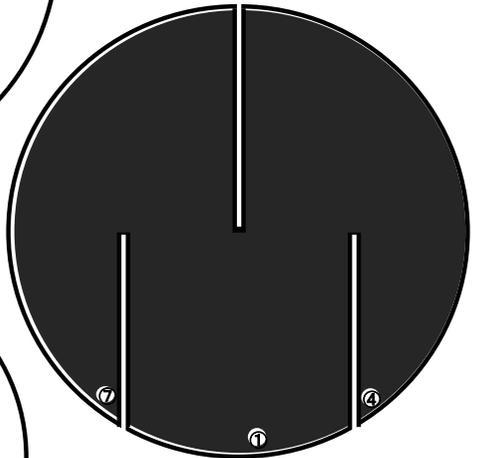
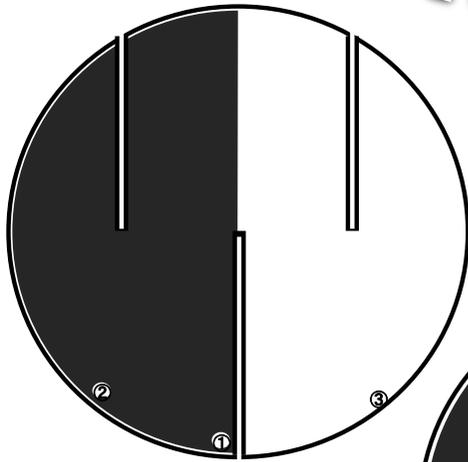
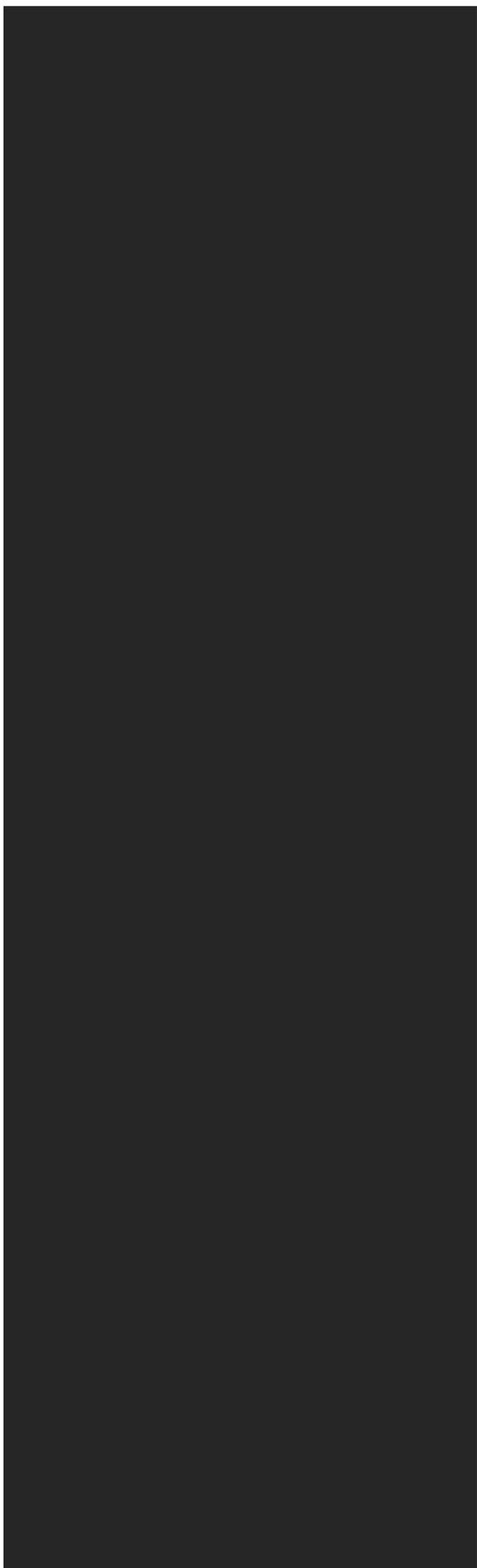


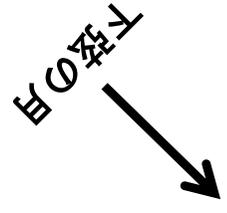
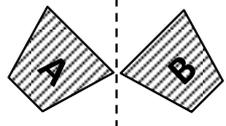
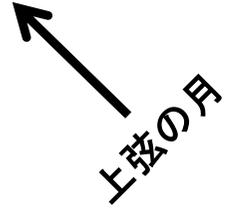
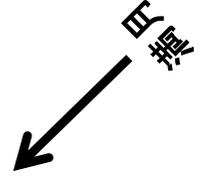
飛び出す球体の月

— 切り取り
- - - - - やまおり





とび出す！ まるい月



3年()組()番

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